



**Supplementary Fig. 1.** Cytotoxicity of (A), *Pajung-san* (B), and finasteride (C) in RAW 264.7 cells. The cells were treated with various concentrations of herbal formula extracts and finasteride for 24 h. Cell Counting Kit-8 reagent was added and incubated for 4 h. The absorbance of each well was measured at 450 nm and the percentages of viable cells were calculated. The values were expressed as mean  $\pm$  SEM ( $n = 4$ ).